MJC Symposium 2025: Intro to Sugarcane

Justice Raquel Montoya-Lewis Washington State Supreme Court J_R.Montoya-Lewis@courts.wa.gov

Indian Boarding Schools in the United States

This list represents ongoing research from the National Native American Boarding School Healing Coalition, Jan. 2025



٦	1	CHOOL HEALING COR.						Secretary of the second
	cs	C. MC	Arkansas (1) Dwight Presbyterian Mission School	Kansas (13) American Indian Institute (Roe Indian Institute)	New Mexico (52) Alamo Navajo School (Alamo Navajo School Board, Inc.*)	Cherokee Male Seminary Cherokee Orphan Training School	South Dakota (35) All Saint's School*	1
		HOOL HEALIN	California (13)	Halstead Mernorite Mission Boarding School Haskell Indian Industrial Training School (Haskell Indian Nations	Albuquerque Indian School (Indian Pueblo Training School) Albuquerque Indian School (Indian Pueblo Training School)	Cheyenne Manual Labor and Boarding School Chickasaw Children's Village*	Ascession Girls Boarding School Brainard Indian Training School*	
		- 2	Anaheim Roarding School			Chickesaw National Academy* Chickesaw Manual Labor Academy (Mariny Academy)		
			Fort Bidwell Indian Boarding School Fort Yuma Indian Boarding School	lows and Sac and Fox Indian Mission School, Kansas Iowa and Sac and Fox of Missouri Boarding (White Cloud Indian	Beclabito Boarding School (Beclabito Day School*) Canoncito School (TéHajilee Community School*)	Chilocoo Indian Agricultural School (Haworth Institute) Chishoktak Boarding and Day School	Cheyenne River Agency Boarding School Cheyenne-Eagle Butte Boarding School*	
		Asbury Manual Labor School and Mission Wills Town Mission School	Greenville Indian Industrial Boarding School Hoops Valley Boarding School	Industrial Boarding) Kaw Methodist Mission School Kickapoo Boarding School	Charles H. Burke Indian School (Fort Wingate Indian School; Wingate High School*)	Choctaw and Chickasaw Sanitorium School	Crow Creek Agency Boarding School (Fort Thompson Indian School) Crow Creek Tribal School*	FOC
		Alaska (30)	Middletown Training School Neeth Fork Presbyterian Mission*	Kickapoo Boarding School Onate Manual Labor School for Bours and Onate School for Girls	Cheechilgeetho Boarding School (Chichiltah-Jones Ranch Community School*) Churka Boarding School (ChiChabrai Community School*)	Cruania Fermana sertinary* Creek Orphan Home Collert Institute Collins Institute		526
		Arivik Mission (Christ Church) Bethel Regional High School and Dormitory**	Perris Indian Sehaol Round Valley Indian School	Osage Manual Labor School for Boys and Osage School for Girls Pottawatomie Boarding School (Hoyt Boarding School)	Chuska Boarding School (Ch'Ooshgai Community School*) Coyote Caryon Boarding and Day School Coyote Caryon Boarding and Day School	Collins Institute Coweta Boarding School	for Indian Boys) Flandreau Indian School* (Riggs Institute)	
		Copper Valley Boarding School Covernant High School	Sherman Institute (Sherman Indian High Schools)	Pottawatomie Mission Boarding (Topeka Mission Labor) Shawnee Methodist Indian Mission (Shawnee Methodist Mission and	Crownpoint Boarding School (Tils Ts'ozi Bi'Olta') Crystal Boarding School*	Darlington Mission School (Mennorite Boarding School) Dwight Mission School - Marble City/Vian	Good Will Mission Boarding School Grace Mission Home Boarding and Day School Grace Howard) Grand River Boarding School	
		Douglas Island Friends Mission School (Mayflower School) [klutowfnetustrial School	St. Anthony's Industrial School for Indians St. Boniface Indian School	Indian Manual Labor School St. Mary Mission and School	Dzith-Na-O-Dithatle Community School* Huerfano Dormkoty (Hansidili Community School/Dormitory, Inc.)* Institute of American Indian Arts*	El Meta Bond College Emahaka Academy		
			St. Turibius Mission Boarding and Day School	Shields Female Academy*		Euchee Boarding School (Yuchi) Eufaula Boarding School (Eufala Dormitory*)	Hope Indian Boarding School (Springfield Indian School) Immaculate Conception Missian School (Stephan Mission School)	Total Number of Indian
		Fort Wrangell Tlingit Industrial (Wrangell Training Academy) Friends High School (Kotzebue Friends School) Galena Interior Learning Academy**	Colorado (5) Fort Lewis Indian Boarding School (Fort Lewis College*)	Kentucky (1) Choctaw Indian Academy	Jicarilla Apache Boarding (Jicarilla Southern Mountain Sanatorium; Jicarilla Dormitory*)	Folsom Training School (Willis Folsom Institute)*	Immaculate Conception Mission School (Stephan Mission School) Lower Brule Boarding* Oahe Boarding School (Proria Flats Mission School)	Boarding Schools that
		Raines Mission and House*	Good Shepherd Industrial School (E.M. Byers Home for Boys) Grand Junction Indian School (Teller Institute)		Lake Valley Navajo School*	Folsom Training School (Willis Folsom Institute)* Fort Coffee Academy Fort Sil Indian School	Our Lady of Lourdes School * Pierre Indian School (Pierre Indian Learning Center*)	operated in the U.S from
	/	James Lan Morra for Children - Haslarks/Seward/Anchorates		Michigan (8) Assinins Orphanage*		Galloway College (Willie Halsell College)* Haloche Indian Mission School (The Industrial Institute for the Deaf; Blind and	Pierre Indian School (Pierre Indian Learning Center) Pine Ridge Boarding School (Oglala Indian Training School; Pine Ridge School?)	1801 to present
	0	Kanakanak Hospital, Orphanage, and School Kodiak Aleutian Regional High School	Ute Mountain Boarding School	Baraga Chippewa Boarding and Day School (Holy Name) Catholic Otchippewa Boarding School	Mariano Lake Boarding School (Mariano Lake Community School*) Menaul School**	Orphans of the Colored Race* HarrelLiettenational Institute (Spaulding Female College)	Plum Creek Boarding School	
3 7		Mt. Edgecumbe Boarding School (Mt. Edgecumbe High School*) Nenana Student Living Center**	Florida (1) St. Augustine School for Apache Children at Fort Marion (Fort	Holy Childhood of Jesus School (New L'Arbre Croche Mission School) Holy Family Orphanage (Marquette Holy Family)*	Mescalero Boarding School (Mescalero Apache School*) Mescan Springs Boarding School Nasonitti Boarding School (Naschitti Elementary School*)	Hillaide Moson School (Skistook Friends' School)* International School of Blind and Deaf	Rapid City Indian School (Sloux San Hospitalt) Red Cloud Indian School* (Holy Rosary Missian) Rosebud Agency Boarding and Day School	
		Nunapitsinghak Moravian Children's Home	Marion; Castillo de San Marcos)	Mackinac Mission School (Michilimackic) Mount Pleasant Indian Industrial Boarding School	Naschitti Boarding School (Naschitti Elementary School*) Nava Boarding and Day School	lowa Mascott* Jones Male Academy* Kawa Admiding School, Modraha Fernalo Sorbi nary*	Rosebus Agency Boarding and Day School Sisseton Agency Boarding and Day School	
7 34		Our Lady of Lourdes Orphanage and Mission* Russian Bishop's House*	Georgia (2) High Tower Mission School (Recwah Mission/ Etonee School)	New Mission House Grove Hill Seminary)*	Navaio Farmington Methodist Mission School (Navaio Preparatory School®*	Kaw adarding School Igganaha Female Seminary*	St. Benedict Mission (Indian Farm School; Martin Kenel Boarding School) St. Flusheth's School	
~		Seward Sanitarium Sitka Industrial Training School (Sheldon Jackson Institute)	Spring Place Mission School Spring Place Mission School	Minnesota (23)	Navajo Farmington Presbyterian Miksion School* Navajo Jewett Mission (Liberty Indians Boarding School)	La pubbee Female Servinary*	St. Francis Indian Mission Schopl*	
907		St. Mark's Episcopal Mission St. Mary Mission School	Hawai'i (29)	Ah-Gwah-Ching Sanatorium and (Consolidated Chippewa Sanatorium) Bena Boarding School Cass Lake Boarding School	Nenahnezad Boarding School (Nenahnezad Community School*) Pinedale Boarding School	Lone West Boarding Sensor I Mary Gregory Menopeli Mission School McCabe Boarding School-Punhuska Boarding School Mckusukey Academy Methylin Institute	St. Joseph's Indian School*	447
			Ahuimanu College (Rev. R. A. Walsh School; St. Louis School*)* Chief's Children's School (Royal School*)*	Catholic Industrial School of Minnesota*	Pine Hill Boarding School** Pueble Pintade Boarding School (Pueble Pintade Community School*)	Mekusukey Academy Methyln Institute	St. Mary's School for Girls (Ascension Girls Boarding Schools) St. Paul's Indian Mission School (Mary Indian Schools)	
		Victory High School (Victory Bible School)* White Mountain Boarding School	English Sisters' School* Hilo Boarding School	Covenant of our Lady of the Lake (Graceville School) Cross Lake Indian School (Ponemah)	Ramah Navajo High School'	Murray State School of Agriculture Murray Orphan Home (Murray Indian Children's Home*)	Tekaknitha Indian Mission and Orphanage* Yankton Industrial Boarding School	
(William E. Beltz Bozrding School (Nome Beltz) Woody Island Mission and Orphanage (Longwood School)	Industrial and Reformatory School (Waialee, Waialus)	Leech Lake Indian Boarding School	Ramona Indian School Rehoboth Mission School (Rehobeth Christian School)**	Nazareth Institute New Hope Academy	Tennessee (1)	
		Wrangell Institute	Industrial and Reformatory School for Girts (Maunanii)/Kawailoa Training Schools for Girts; Olomana School; Hawaii Youth	Mission of Our Laby of the Secred Heart Indian Industrial School* Morris Industrial School for Indians (University of Minnesota Morris*)	San Jean Training School Sangstee Boarding School (Sangstee Day School)	Norwalk Academy for Boys Norwalk School and Orphanise	Brainerd Mission School (Chickey Jozef Mission)	
		Arizona (59) Blue Canvon Boarding School (Western Navaio Boarding School)	Correctional Facility* Kamehameha Schools* (Bishop School)	Nett Lake Boarding and Day School Pine Point Boarding and Day School	Sanfa Fe Indian School* (Dawes Institute) Shiprock Indian Boarding School	Oak Hill Industrial Academy (Elliet Academy)* Oak Ridge Manual Labor Nebeol*	Utah (7)	Indian Boarding Schools
			Ka'u Seminary* Kanalaha's Female Seminary* Kohala Female Seminary (Hawalan Girla, School)*	Pipestone Indian School Red Lake Boarding and Day School	Sisters of Loretto School (Bernalillo Boarding School) Southwestern Indian Polytechnic Institute*	Oliahoma Predbyterian College for Girls (Calvin Institute; Durant Presbyterian College)	Aneth Boarding and Day School (Aneth Community School*) Intermountain Indian School	identified by DOI that
		Dennehots o Boarding School*	Kohala Female Seminary (Hawatan Girla: School)*		St. Catherine Indian School* Standing Rock Roarding School (Tee Wah) Community School*	Old Goodland Indian Orphanage (Old Goodland Indian Orphanage Industrial	Navajo Faith Mission Oursy Indian School Uncompanies Boarding School	received Federal support from 1819 to 1969
		Dilcon Boarding School (Dilcon Community School*) East Fork Lutheran Mission School*	Koloa Family School* Makawao Female Seminary (East Maui Female Seminary; Mauna 'Olu Female Seminary: Mount Holyoke Seminary of the	St. Benedict's at White Earth (White Earth Boarding School) St. John's Indian tedustrial School (St. John's University) St. Mary's Mission Boarding and Day School (Red Lake Mission Boarding	Standing Rock Boarding School (Tse'li'ahi' Community School*) Thoreau Boarding School Thoreau Boarding School This Ts'os Bi' Ottal (Townpoint Community School*)	Oneida Bearding and Day School (Concho Indian Boarding School) Otage Boarding School Otoe Boarding School		110111 1913 (0 1363
		Fort Apache Boarding School (White Mountain/Whiteriver) Fort Defiance Boarding School (Navajo Industrial/Training) Fort Mojave Industrial School (Herbert Weish Institute)	Hawaiian Islands)*	School	Toadlens Boarding School (To/haali-Germunity School*)	Otoe Boarding School Park Hill Mission School*	Panguert RoardingSchool 3L George Southern Vtan Bearding School (Shebit School) Unith Boarding and Day School (White Rocks Boarding School; Ute Indian Boarding School)	
- (Fort Mojave Industrial School (Herbert Welsh Institute)	Makiki Famity School* Mauna Loa Forestry Camp School Miss Bingham's School*	St. Paul's Industrial School (Clontarf Industrial School) St. Rose/St. Francis Xavier School and Holy Child Academy St. Theodors's Mission School's	Tohatchi Boarding and Day School Torreon Community School (Na'Neelzhiin J/Olta') Twin Lakes Boarding School (Twin Lakes Elementary School')	Pawnee Boarding and Training School Pecan Creek Mission School		
		Ganado Navajo Presbyterian Mission (Kirkwook Memorist) Greasewood Boarding School (Greasewood Springs Community School 1	Molokai Forestry Camp School	Vermilion Lake Indian School	White Horse Lake Boarding School	Penca Boarding School Presbyterian for ladiag Girls (Henry Kendall College; Minerva Home)	Vermont (2) Castleton Academy (Castleton University*)	
)	Greyhills Academy High School*	Mr. W. Gulick's School* Mrs. L G Lyon's School*	White Earth Boarding School Wild Rice River Boarding and Day School	Zuni Boarding School (Zuni Sanatorium; Blackrock Sanatorium School)	Quapaw Boarding School (Ottawa Indiatria) Boarding School) Rainy Mountain Boarding School	Virginia (1)	
		Havasupai Boarding and Day School* Holbrook Indian School (Seventh Day Adventist Indian School*	Lahainaluna Seminary (Lahainaluna High School*) Oʻahu Charity School (Town Free School; Milliani Girls' School)* Panahou School* (Oahu College at Kapunahou; School for	Mississippi (7)	New York (7) Convent of Our Lady of Mercy School Endian Girls Industrial School at	Red Moon Bharding School Riverside Indian School*	Hampton Institute (Hampton University*)	
		Hunters Point Indian School* Jeehdeez'a Academy* Kaibeto Indian School*	Panahou School* (Oahu College at Kapunahou; School for	Bethel Mission School Charity Hall Mission School	Hogansburg)*	Sacred Heart Institute* Sacred Heart Mission (St. Benedict's Industrial School; St. Mary's Industrial	Washington (17)	
		Kaibeto Indian School * Kayenta Indian School (Kayenta Community School*)	Missionaries' Children at Punahou Rev. D. Dole's School*	Choctaw Central Indian School (Choctaw Central Middle and High	Friends Boarding School for Indian Children (Tunasassa Indian Boarding School)*	School Service Service Services	Chehalis Boarding and Day School Cotville Mission School	99
)	Kayenta Indian School (Kayenta Community School*) Keams Canyon Bearding School (Mequis Industrial; Hopi Training; Keams Canyon Elementary School*)	Rev. G. Mason's School 15t. Alban's School 1 Sisters of the Sacred Hearts' School 1	School*) Eliot School Emmaus Mission School	Seneca Mission and School (Buffalo Creek Mission) Thomas Indian School (Gowanda School; Thomas Asylum)	Sac and Fox Indian Boarding School	Cushman Indian School Fort Simcoe Indian Boarding School (Yakima Indian Boarding School)	
	/		St. Alban's College* St. Andrew's Priory School**	Emmaus Mission School Martyn Mission School	Tonawanda Mission School Tonawana Indian School (Mount Hone Indian School)*	Seneca Boarding School (Seneca, Shawnee, and Wyandotte Industrial	Fort Spokane Boarding School Next Boarding and Day Set on	
		Riagetoh Boarding and Day School Leupp Boarding and Day School (Leupp Schools*)	Territorial Normal and Training School* (Teacher's College, University of Hawaii*)	Mayhew School	Western New York Home for Homeless and Dependent Children (Randolph Children's Homel*	Sequoyah Orphan Training School (Sequoyah Indian High School*)	Pert Spotate boarding and Pay Sproof Quinatit Blooding and Day School Strokemish Boarding and Day School Strokemish Boarding and Day School Sacred Heart Academy (Toodwin Mission School For Indians)* St. Francis Regist/Mission School St. Francis Regist/Mission School	
	~	Lov Mountain Lutschukai Boarding and Day School (Lukachukai Community School*	Waialua Fernale Seminary (Rev. O.H. Gulick's School; Hale Iwa'; Central Female Seminary; Waialua English School)*	Missouri (2) Harmony Mission School (Osage Indian School)	North Carolina (4)	Spencer Academy (Choctaw Academy) St. Agnes Academy	Sacred Heart Academy (Goodwin Mission School for Indians)*	Indian Boarding Schools
		Many Farms Community School*	Walluku Female Seminary (Mayi Female Seminary)*	St. Regis Seminary (Florissant Mission School; St. Stanislaus Seminary)	Cherokee Boarding School (Eastern Cherokee Training School)	St. Agnes Missian St. Elizabeth's Boarding School		with no known evidence
		Many Farms Cymmunity School* Many Farms High Sthool* Mary Farms High Sthool* Mary Farms High Sthool* Mary Farms Holl Standar March Pass Sphool (Ownsta Sanatorium) Navajo Mountain School (Nat Tais' Ana Community School*) Natini Booking School (Natini Community School*)	1	Montana (20)	Judson College Trinity College Industrial Indian Boarding School (Duke University)	St. Elizabeth's Boarding School. St. Jahn's School of Office Indian Boys St. Jaseph's Preparatory School* St. Jaseph's School	St. Jazeph's Boarding School St. Mary's Mission School (Pascal Sherman Indian School*)	of Federal support
		Naztini Boarding School (Naztini Community School*)	Idaho (7) Fort Hall Boarding School (Lincoln Creek)	Blackfeet Agency Boarding and Day School (Blackfeet Dormitory*) Crow Agency Boarding School	Valley Towns Baptist Masion School	St. Louis School for Deage Indian Girls St. Mary's Mission School	Stickery Home Mission School for Indians Tongsket Boarding School (Okanagan Boarding School)	
		New Jerusalem Mission Boarding School (Globs) Phoenix Indian School (Peel Institute) Pima Boarding School (Sacaton Central School)	Fort Lapwai Training School Good Shepherd Boarding School (Episcopal Mission)*	Crow Mission School* Flathead Agency Boarding and Day School	North Dakota (18) Bismarck Indian School (Mandan Indian School)	St. Patrick's Mission and Boarding School (Anadarko Boarding School)	Tutalip Mission School (St. Anne's Catholic Mission; Tutalip Mission School of Our Lady of Seven Dolors)	
			Lemhi Boarding School Mary Immaculate School at the Mission of the Sacred Heart of	Fort Bellmap Boarding and Day School Fort Peck Agency Boarding School (Poptar Creek Boarding School) Fort Shaw Government Industrial Indian School	C. L. Halls' Congregational Mission Home School - Elbowoods (Fort Berthold Indian Mosfor School)	Tullahassee Boarding School Tushka Lusa Institute*	fulatip Indian Industrial School	
		Pinon Boarding School (Pinon Community School*) Red Rock Boarding School (Red Rock Day School*)	DeSmet Nez Perce Boarding School	Fort Shaw Government Industrial Indian School	Fort Berthold Agency Roarding School (Elbowoods Community School) Fort Stevenson Boarding School	Tuskahama Female Academy Union Mission School*	Wisconsin (14)	
		Rice Station Boarding and Day School Rock Point Boarding School (Tsé Nitsaa Deez'áhl Diné Břólta) Rock	Nez Perce Boarding School St. Joseph's Mission School	Holy Family Mission and School (Holy Family Industrial School) Montana Industrial School for Indians (Bond's Mission School)	Fort Totten Indian Industrial School (Whipple Institute)	Wapsnucka Institute (Allen Academy; Chickasae Rock Academy) Wealaka Boarding School Wetumka Boarding School (Greek National Boarding School; Levering Manual	Bayfield Mission Boarding and Day School (Holy Family Mission School) Bethany Mission School - Ingersoll*	
		Point Community*)	tilinois (2)	Northern Cheyenne Tribat School** Payor Creek Boarding School St. Charles Mission School**	Fort Totten Indian School Fort Yates Government School (St. Peter Catholic Mission) Little Flower Mission School		Good Shepherd Industrial School (House of the Good Shepherd) Hayward Boarding School Lac du Flambeau Boarding School	
			St. Mary's Training School for Boys (Feehanville School:	St. Ignatius Mission and School (Academy of the Holy Family for Young	Maddock Agricultural and Training School (Benson County Agricultural and	Wewoks Mission School (Ramsey Mission School) Washits Boarding School Wheeley's Arademy		10
		Santa Rosa Boarding School*	Maryville Academy*)	Ladies; Flathead Agency Boy's Boarding; Flathead Agency Girls' Boarding)	Training Schoot; Maddock Public Schoot*) Our Lady of Sorrows*		Menominee Boarding School (Green Bay Boarding School; Keshena School; Menominee Tribal School)	
		Santa Rosa Ranch Boarding School (Santa Rosa Ranch School*) Seba Dallai Boarding School*	Indiana (2) St. Joseph's Indian Normal School	St. Labre Indian Mission Boarding School (St. Labre at Busby; St. Labre Indian School*)	Sacred Heart Mission School (Fort Berthold Indian Mission School)* St. Ann's Indian Mission School (Gibwa Indian School*)*	Oregon (13) Chemawa Indian Training (Salem Indian School; Harrison Institute)*	Oneida Boarding and Day School Saint Mary's Catholic Indian Boarding School (Odanah)	TU
		Shorto Boarding School (Shorto Preparatory School*)	White Manual Labor Institute, Indiana	St. Paul Mission and Boarding School St. Peter Mission School	St. Edwards Mission Branding School*	Torest Grove Indian Training School Out of Fonde Boarding School Indian Manual Labor Training School Toregon Institute; Willamette Linberthesis	St. Joseph Industrial School	
		Steambloc Canyon Boarding School Sh, John's Indian School*	lowa (4)		St. Mary's Indian Industrial School (Turtle Mountain) St. Michael's Manual Labor School		Tomah Indian Industrial School Winnebago Indian Mission - Black River Falls*	
	5	St Michael Indian Industrial School (Chi'hootsei Biolta', St. Michael	Sac & Fox Boarding School* Toledo Industrial Boarding (Toledo Sanatorium; Sac & Fox	Yengue River Boarding School (Busby Indian School) William Creek Boarding School Wolf Point Miscon Boarding and Day School	St. Michael's Mission School (Our Lady of Sorrows Chapel and School; Seven Dolors Mission) Standing Rock Agency Poarding School (Standing Rock Cogmunity Schools)	Kate Drexel Industrial Boarding School Klamath Agency Boarding School	Wittenberg Indian School (Bethany Indian Mission) Zear Mission Boarding School	Indian Boarding Schools
					Standing Rock Agency (Foarding School (Standing Rock Continuity Schools) Wahpeton Indian School (Circle of Nations*)	Mission Bottom Manual Labor Training School* Siletz Bearding School (Liberty Industrial School)		opened by Bureau of
		Tosc Nos Pes Boarding (Teec Nos Pos Community*) Theodore Roosevelt Indian Boarding School (Fort Apache/Theodore	White's Manual Labor Institute, Iowa (Iowa Boys Training School; Iowa Girls Training School) Winnebago Mission School (Yellow River School)	Nebraska (10) Genoa Indian Industrial School	Ohio (1)	Rate of New Indianal is in the data granted. Remark Agency Boarding School Iring Echool Mission Botton Manual Labor Training Echool Sitest Bearding School Liberty Indistrible School Simasho Boarding and Day School St. Andrew's Industrial Boarding (St. Ann's Mission) St. Andrew's Industrial Boarding (St. Ann's Mission)	Wyeming (6) Arapaho Boarding and Day School Sheahone Boarding and Day School	Indian Education after 1969, or school that need
4		Roosevelt School*) Tolani Lake School		Iowa Industrial School (Orphans Industrial Home)	Shawpet Friends Mission and School*	Umatilla Boarding and Day School Warm Springs Boarding and Day School Yainax Indian Boarding School	Shoshone-Episcopal Mission Boarding School (Robert's School) St. Michael's Mission (The Church of Our Father's House)	further research
	05	Tolchaco Mission School (Navaho Mission)* Town Boarding School		Omaha Mission Boarding	Oktahoma (98)		St. Stephen's Mission Industrial School (St. Stephen's Indian School*) Wind River Boarding School (Shoshone Agency Boarding School; Gravy	Turtion research
		Trukton Canyon School (Valentine Indian School)		Otoe Missouria Indian Mission School Santee Industrial School	Absentee Shawnee Boarding School Arapaho Manual Labor and Boarding School	Pennsylvania (6) Carlisle Indian Industrial School	Wind River Boarding School (Shoshone Agency Boarding School, Gravy High; Fort Washakie School District #21*)	
		Tolchaco Mission School Navaho Mission ¹¹ Toye Barding School Majpelije Indian School Trotton Canyon School Myssion Indian School Trates Chybarding School Western Rango Indian School Tuse Chybarding School Western Rango Indian School Tuse Chybarding School Myssion Prestyterian School Waspall Parks School (Huggard) Walson Brand School (Huggard) Walson Brand School Myssion School Kinteel Otta', Wide Ruins Computing Spirit Cgl.		Santee Normal Training School Silver Ridge Seminary	Armstrong Academy Asbury Manual Labor School	Holy Providence School for Indians and Colored People* Lincoln Institution for Beys		
		Wide Ruins Boarding School (Kinteel Olta'; Wide Ruins		St. Augustine Mission School* Winnebago Boarding School	Bloomfield Female Academy Burney Institute (Lebanon Orphan School; Chickasaw Orphan Home and Manual	Martinsburg School (Juniata Institute) St. Francis Industrial School (St. Francis*)*		
		Community Schools		Mineral (4)	Labor School) Carter Seminary	West Philadelphia Industrial School*		
	1			Fort McDewritt Indian Boarding School*	Cache Creek Mission School			125
_		-	y ~)	Pyramid Lake Boarding and Day School* Stewart Indian Boarding School (Carson Industrial School)	Cantonment Boarding School (Mennonite Boarding School) Cherokee Colored Boarding School	ŒΥ		125
			M	Western Shoshone Indian School	Cherokee Fernale Seminary - Park Hill	indicates no evidence of federal su	pport	160
							pport	
		Recommended citation:		man and a second		indicates school is still open		Schools open today that
				. (2025). Indian boarding schools in th	e United States.			were or are considered
		Minneapolis, MN: National	Native American Boarding School	l Healing Coalition.		= States with Indian Boar	ding Schools	Indian Boarding Schools

= States without Indian Boarding Schools

If you know of an institution that does not appear on this list, our team of researchers would like to hear from you. Please submit any research leads by visiting BoardingSchoolHealing.org/list. © National Native American Boarding School Healing

The Indian Reorganization Act

 Drafted and brought to Congress by John Collier and Felix Cohen

- First attempt to recognize tribal governments
- Banned tribal religious practices

 Dead is the centuries-old notion that the sooner we eliminated this doomed race, preferably humanely, the better. No longer can we, with even the most generous intentions, pour millions of dollars and vast reservoirs of energy, sympathy, and effort into any unproductive attempts at some single, artificial permanent solution of the Indian problem. No longer can we naively talk of or think of the "Indian problem." Our task is to help Indians meet the myriad of complex, interrelated, mutually dependent situations which develop among them according to the very best light we can get on those happenings—much as we deal with our own perplexities and opportunities.

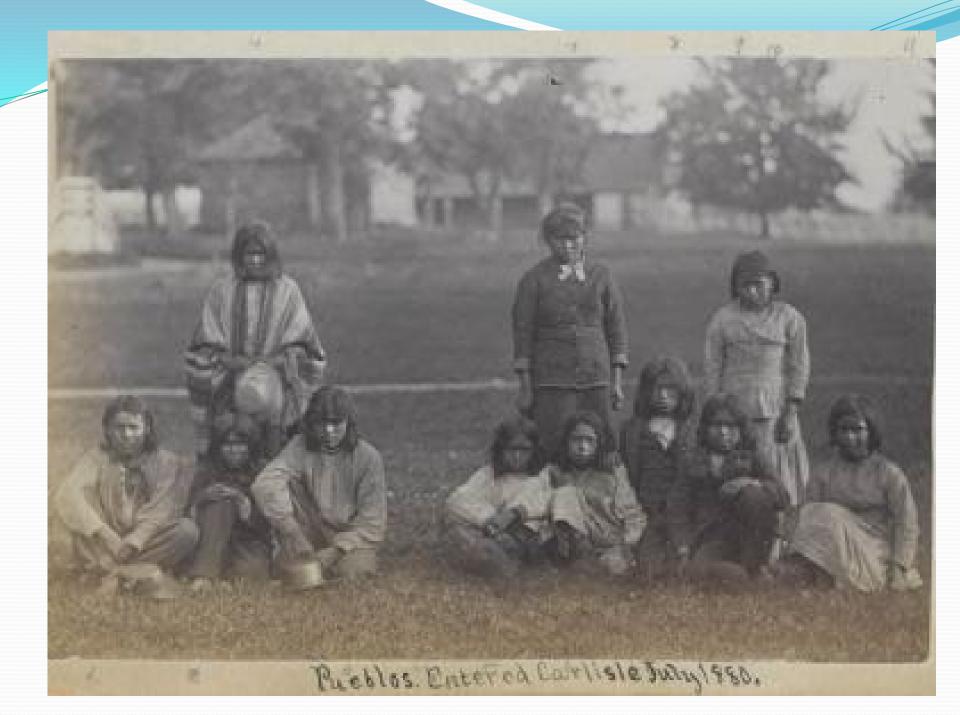
Carlisle Boarding School

1879 – 1920

"Kill the Indian; Save the Man."

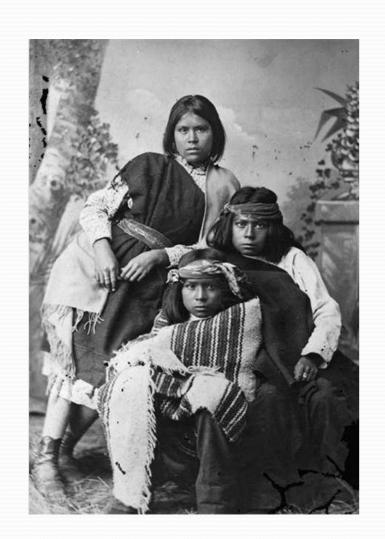
Colonel Richard Pratt founded Carlisle and the US govt. established 26 other schools based on his model.





Mary Perry abt 1865 – 1953

Carlisle Indian School 1880-1886



Pratt in the 1890s

- It is a great mistake to think that the Indian is born an inevitable savage. He is born a blank, like all the rest of us. Left in the surroundings of savagery, he grows to possess a savage language, superstition, and life.
- when we allow him the freedom of association and the developing influences of social contact—then the Indian will quickly demonstrate that he can be truly civilized, and he himself will solve the question of what to do with the Indian.

 Mary Perry graduated from Carlisle in 1884 or 86

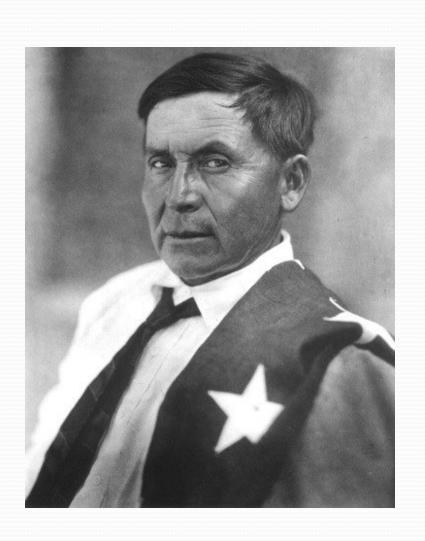
 Returned to Laguna & married William Paisano (1862 – 1953)



But not everyone survived...

- Mae Paisano
- Arrived 8-24-1884
- Died 4-28-1890





- William Paisano
- (m. Mary Perry (Paisano)

• 8 children

Mae Paisano (Laguna) (Mary Perry & William Paisano's daughter)

1908 - 1987

Haskell Indian School





